The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

(currently amended) An electrochemical device component, comprising:

 an active metal electrode having a first surface and a second surface;
 a protective composite on the first surface of the electrode, the composite comprising,

a first material in contact with the electrode, the first material being ionically conductive and chemically compatible with the active metal, wherein the first material comprises a material selected from the group consisting of a composite reaction product of the active metal with a metal nitride, a composite reaction product of the active metal with silicon nitride, a composite reaction product of the active metal with a metal halide, a composite reaction product of the active metal with a metal phosphide, a reaction product of the active metal with a metal phosphide, a reaction product of the active metal with red phosphorus, and a reaction product of the active metal with LiPON coated with a wetting layer; and

a second material in contact with the first material, the second material being substantially impervious, ionically conductive and chemically compatible with the first material;

wherein the protective composite comprises a gradual transition between the first material and the second material; and

wherein the ionic conductivity of the composite is at least 10⁻⁷ S/cm.

- 2. (original) The component of claim 1, further comprising a current collector on the second surface of the active metal electrode.
- 3. (previously presented) The component of claim 1, wherein the second material is comprised in an electrolyte in a battery cell.
- 4. (previously presented) The component of claim 3, wherein the second material is the sole electrolyte in the battery cell.
- 5. (original) The component of claim 1, wherein the ionic conductivity of the second material is between about 10⁻⁶ S/cm and 10⁻³ S/cm.
- 6. (original) The component of claim 1, wherein the ionic conductivity of the second material is between about 10⁻⁵ S/cm and 10⁻⁴ S/cm.

- 7. (previously presented) The component of claim 1, wherein the thickness of the second material in the composite is about 10 to 1000 microns.
- 8. (original) The component of claim 1, wherein the active metal of the electrode is lithium or a lithium alloy.

9-10. (canceled)

- 11. (original) The component of claim 1, wherein the second material comprises a material selected from the group consisting of glassy or amorphous metal ion conductors, ceramic active metal ion conductors, and glass-ceramic active metal ion conductors.
- 12. (original) The component of claim 1, wherein the second material comprises a material selected from the group consisting of LiPON, Li₃PO₄.Li₂S.SiS₂, Li₂S.GeS₂.Ga₂S₃, LISICON, NASICON, sodium beta-alumina and lithium beta-alumina.
- 13. (canceled)
- 14. (original) The component of claim 1, wherein the second material is an ion conductive glass-ceramic having the following composition:

Composition	mol %	
P ₂ O ₅	26-55%	
SiO ₂	0-15%	
GeO ₂ + TiO ₂	25-50%	
in which GeO2	050%	
TiO ₂	050%	
ZrO ₂	0-10%	
M_2O_3	0 < 10%	
Al_2O_3	0-15%	
Ga ₂ O ₃	0-15%	
Li ₂ O	3-25%	

and containing a predominant crystalline phase composed of $\text{Li}_{1+x}(M,Al,Ga)_x(Ge_{1-y}\text{Ti}_y)_{2-x}(PO_4)_3$ where $X \leq 0.8$ and $0 \leq Y \leq 1.0$, and where M is an element selected from the group consisting of

Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm and Yb and/or and $\text{Li}_{1+x+y}Q_x\text{Ti}_{2-x}\text{Si}_yP_{3-y}O_{12}$ where $0 < X \le 0.4$ and $0 < Y \le 0.6$, and where Q is Al or Ga.

15-20. (canceled)

- 21. (currently amended) The component of claim 8 claim 10, wherein the first material comprises a composite reaction product of Li with Cu₃N metal nitride is copper nitride (Cu₃N). 22-24. (canceled)
- 25. (previously presented) The component of claim 8, wherein the first material comprises a material selected from the group consisting of a reaction product of Li with LiPON coated with a wetting layer.
- 26. (previously presented) The component of claim 25, wherein the wetting layer coating is Ag.
- 27. (previously presented) The component of claim 25, wherein the wetting layer coating is Sn.